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**1989/06/05**

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DOC\_NUMBER: 199604320015506

CHANNEL: n/a

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PAGE 01 BEIJIN 15506 01 OF 03 052123Z RELEASED IN PART  
ACTION EAP-00

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INFO	LOG-00	ADS-00	INR-07	EUR-00	SS-00	OPR-00	CIAE-00
	EB-00	H-01	NSCE-00	NSAE-00	COME-00	SSO-00	HA-09
	L-03	LAB-04	TRSE-00	PM-10	AIT-02	PA-01	CCO-00
	OMB-01	STR-18	SIL-01	INRE-00	OCS-06	CA-02	FBOE-05
	ANAE-00	ACDA-12	A-00	USIE-00	SP-02	SNP-01	PRS-01
	DS-01	SCT-02	P-02	T-01	/092 W		

-----072344 052208Z /61

O 052116Z JUN 89 ZFF4  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 0139  
INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO  
AMEMBASSY SEOUL  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
AMEMBASSY BANGKOK  
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AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI IMMEDIATE  
DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL SHENYANG POUCH)  
AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH)

S E C R E T SECTION 01 OF 03 BEIJING 15506

NIACT IMMEDIATE FOR CHINA WATCH ONLY

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

CINCPAC FOR FPA

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR  
TAGS: PGOV, PHUM, SOCI, CH  
SUBJECT: TFCH01--SITREP NO. 35: JUNE 6, 0500 HOURS  
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
REVIEW AUTHORITY: PAUL F. GARDNER  
DATE/CASE ID: 26 JUN 1998 199604320

1. SUMMARY. (S/NF) TROOP MOVEMENTS AND SPORADIC GUNFIRE CONTINUED IN BEIJING THROUGH THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5-6. UNITS, REPORTEDLY OF THE 27TH ARMY, INCLUDING TANKS, ARE GUARDING THE OVERPASS ON THE SECOND RING ROAD ADJACENT TO THE JIANGUOMENWAI DIPLOMATIC COMPOUND AND SEEM POISED FOR ATTACK BY OTHER PLA UNITS, BUT THE SCENE REMAINS QUIET AT 0430

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ON JUNE 6. SOURCES AND RUMORS ARE PUTTING MOST OF THE BLAME FOR THE JUNE 3 MASSACRE IN THE SQUARE ON THE 27TH ARMY, WHICH IS ACCUSED OF KILLING EVEN THE SOLDIERS OF OTHER UNITS WHEN THEY GOT IN THE WAY. THE HOTEL IN WHICH CONGEN CHENGDU IS LOCATED WAS ATTACKED AND PARTIALLY LOOTED BY CROWDS ON THE EVENING OF JUNE 5, BUT THE CONSULATE WAS NOT THREATENED AND POLICE QUICKLY RESTORED ORDER. THE EMBASSY EVACUATED 14 U.S. STUDENTS FROM BEIJING CAMPUSES ON JUNE 5, AND WILL RETURN TO OTHER CAMPUSES ON JUNE 6. SEVERAL WESTERN EMBASSIES ARE REPORTEDLY SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING THE EVACUATION OF DEPENDENTS ON JUNE 6 IF THE SITUATION DOES NOT IMPROVE. END SUMMARY.

#### EVACUATION OF U.S. STUDENTS

---

2. (C) THE EMBASSY'S JUNE 5 VAN CONVOY EVACUATED 14 U.S. STUDENTS FROM BEIJING NORMAL UNIVERSITY (SHIDA) AND PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY (RENDA). AFTER LENGTHY DISCUSSION WITH EMBOFFS, THE 10 U.S. STUDENTS AT QINGHUA UNIVERSITY DECLINED TO BE EVACUATED. MANY OTHER U.S. STUDENTS AT THESE UNIVERSITIES HAD

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ALREADY LEFT THE CAMPUSES FOR HOTELS. THE EMBASSY CONVOY WAS SLOWED BY PLA ROADBLOCKS AND STUDENT INDECISION ABOUT WHETHER TO GO OR STAY, AND WAS ABLE TO REACH ONLY THREE CAMPUSES BEFORE DARKNESS FORCED IT TO RETURN TO THE EMBASSY. AFTER THE CONVOY'S RETURN AT APPROXIMATELY 2000 HOURS LOCAL TIME, EMBOFFS TELEPHONED STUDENTS AT CAMPUSES NOT VISITED AND INFORMED THEM THAT WE WOULD TRY AGAIN ON JUNE 6. MANY OF THESE STUDENTS INDICATED THAT THEY ARE STILL UNDECIDED ABOUT WHETHER TO LEAVE. STUDENTS SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 35 AMERICANS AT THE BEIJING FOREIGN LANGUAGES INSTITUTE.

#### DIPLOMATIC EVACUATIONS

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3. (C) THE NORWEGIAN EMBASSY REPORTED THAT THE YUGOSLAVS BROUGHT IN AN EMPTY AIRCRAFT ON THE EVENING OF JUNE 5 AND OFFERED VOLUNTARY EVACUATION TO ALL DEPENDENTS AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. THE HUNGARIANS REPORTEDLY ALSO OFFERED VOLUNTARY EVACUATION TO EMBASSY DEPENDENTS. NO WORD ON HOW MANY ACCEPTED THESE OFFERS. THE JAPANESE AND CANADIAN EMBASSIES MOVED THEIR PERSONNEL FROM THE DIPLOMATIC RESIDENTIAL COMPOUNDS TO THEIR EMBASSIES

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ON JUNE 5. THE CANADIANS HAVE MADE COMMERCIAL AIRLINE RESERVATIONS FOR THEIR STAFF AND PLAN TO DEPART ON JUNE 6 IF THERE IS NO IMPROVEMENT IN THE SITUATION. THE AUSTRALIAN MILITARY ATTACHE TOLD EMBOFF THAT HE WILL RECOMMEND EVACUATION OF EMBASSY DEPENDENTS ON JUNE 6. THE BRITISH EMBASSY IS ALSO CONSIDERING DEPENDENT EVACUATION.

MILITARY ACTIVITY

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ACTION EAP-00

INFO	LOG-00	ADS-00	INR-07	EUR-00	SS-00	OPR-00	CIAE-00
	EB-00	H-01	NSCE-00	NSAE-00	COME-00	SSO-00	HA-09
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	PRS-01	DS-01	SCT-02	P-02	T-01	/092 W	

-----072374 052208Z /61

O 052116Z JUN 89 ZFF4  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 0140  
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S E C R E T SECTION 02 OF 03 BEIJING 15506

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NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

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E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR  
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SUBJECT: TFCH01--SITREP NO. 35: JUNE 6, 0500 HOURS  
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4. (C) THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE MILITARY ACTIVITY AT THE CLOVERLEAF AT THE INTERSECTION OF JIANGUOMENWAI AVENUE AND THE SECOND RING ROAD, ADJACENT TO THE JIANGUOMENWAI DIPLOMATIC COMPOUND, ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5-6. AT ABOUT 2000 HOURS LOCAL ON JUNE 5, SOME 20 TANKS AND 23 APC'S, REPORTEDLY FROM THE 27TH ARMY, STATIONED THEMSELVES ON THE OVERPASS, ORIENTED TOWARD THE EAST, AWAY FROM THE CENTER OF BEIJING. AT ABOUT 2100, A COMPANY-SIZE BODY OF INFANTRY ADVANCED FROM THE WEST ALONG JIANGUOMENWAI AVENUE TOWARD THE CLOVERLEAF INTERSECTION, AND PASSED THROUGH THE TANK POSITION. AS THEY PASSED IN FRONT OF THE JINGLUN AND JIANGUO HOTELS, A FEW SOLDIERS FIRED THEIR RIFLES IN THE AIR TO DISPERSE ONLOOKERS. EMBOFF WHO WITNESSED THE SCENE SAW NO CASUALTIES. LATER, OTHER INFANTRY ESTABLISHED A SKIRMISH LINE IN FRONT OF THE TANKS, AS IF EXPECTING AN ATTACK FROM THE EAST. IT WAS (##) 27TH ARMY UNITS WERE EXPECTING AN ATTACK FROM THE 40TH ARMY. HOWEVER, NO ACTION TOOK PLACE, AND THE CLOVERLEAF POSITION REMAINED QUIET FROM 0130 TO 0430 ON JUNE 6, WHEN SOME OF THE REPORTED 27TH ARMY ELEMENTS MOVED WEST AND SOUTH TOWARD THE BEIJING TRAIN STATION.

BACKGROUND ON THE TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE

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5. (S/NF) A WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHE TOLD DAO THAT ONE PLA UNIT -- THE 27TH ARMY -- WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION AT TIANANMEN SQUARE ON JUNE 3

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HOTEL WHERE CONGEN CHENGDU LOCATED IS LOOTED

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6. (C) CHENGDU CONGEN CALLED THE EMBASSY ABOUT 0130 ON JUNE 6 TO SAY THAT THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONGEN IS LOCATED WAS BEING LOOTED BY A MOB OF UNDETERMINED

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SIZE. THE MOB HAD EARLIER LOOTED THE HOTEL ACROSS THE STREET. CONGEN WAS AT THE FRONT GATE OF THE HOTEL ABOUT A MINUTE BEFORE THE MOB ARRIVED. HE PROCEEDED TO THE CONSULATE LOCATED AT THE BACK OF THE HOTEL THROUGH A DOOR CONNECTING THE CONSULATE TO THE HOTEL PROPER. ON HIS WAY TO THE CONSULATE ABOUT FIFTEEN AMERICANS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS JOINED CONGEN AND WENT WITH HIM TO THE CONSULATE. THE DOOR JOINING THE HOTEL AND THE CONSULATE WAS THEN BARRICADED. ALL OF THE CONSULATE AMERICAN STAFF, THEIR DEPENDENTS, AND THE 15 AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS THEN GATHERED IN THE CONGEN'S APARTMENT. PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMEN WERE PRESENT IN THE AREA BEHIND THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONSULATE IS LOCATED AND CONGEN WAS ASSURED BY THEM THAT THEY WOULD PROTECT THE SAFETY OF THE AMERICANS. ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF LATER, THINGS HAD CALMED DOWN. CONGEN SAW SEVERAL PEOPLE'S ARMED POLICE (PAP) TRUCKS AT THE

NOTE BY OC/T: (#) OMISSION PARA. 4. CORRECTION TO FOLLOW.

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HOTEL GATE THAT WERE PRESUMABLY THERE TO CONTROL THE MOBBING. THE 15 AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS WENT BACK TO THEIR HOTEL ROOMS AND THE CONSULATE STAFF WENT TO BED. CONGEN COMMENTED THAT THE HOTEL LOBBY WAS A MESS.

7. (C) EARLIER (JUNE 5, 1600), THE CONGEN REPORTED BY TELEX THAT A STALEMATE HAD DEVELOPED IN CHENGDU BETWEEN PROTESTERS WHO FILLED THE STREETS AND CONTINUED TO BURN SOME VEHICLES, AND SOLDIERS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS AND OCCASIONALLY LOBBED TEAR GAS INTO THE CROWD. STUDENTS WERE A DISTINCT MINORITY IN THE CROWDS. MANY WORKERS SAID THAT THEIR FACTORIES HAD ALREADY UNOFFICIALLY GONE ON STRIKE. NO NEW CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED, BUT DEATH TOLLS FROM THE JUNE 4 RIOT CONTINUED TO MOUNT. AWAY FROM THE CROWDS AT THE CITY CENTER, STREET ACTIVITY APPEARED NORMAL, EXCEPT THAT NO POLICE WERE ON THE STREETS DIRECTING TRAFFIC. THE GATES OF LOCAL UNIVERSITIES WERE OPEN, AND THERE WERE NO POLICE OR TROOPS IN EVIDENCE. LILLEY

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LOCAL

1. SUMMARY. (S/NF) TROOP MOVEMENTS AND SPORADIC GUNFIRE CONTINUED IN BEIJING THROUGH THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5-6. UNITS, REPORTEDLY OF THE 27TH ARMY, INCLUDING TANKS, ARE GUARDING THE OVERPASS ON THE SECOND RING ROAD ADJACENT TO THE JIANGUOMENWAI DIPLOMATIC COMPOUND AND SEEM POISED FOR ATTACK BY OTHER PLA UNITS, BUT THE SCENE REMAINS QUIET AT 0430

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EVACUATION OF U.S. STUDENTS

2. (C) THE EMBASSY'S JUNE 5 VAN CONVOY EVACUATED 14 U.S. STUDENTS FROM BEIJING NORMAL UNIVERSITY (SHIDA) AND PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY (RENDA). AFTER LENGTHY DISCUSSION WITH EMBOFFS, THE 10 U.S. STUDENTS AT QINGHUA UNIVERSITY DECLINED TO BE EVACUATED. MANY OTHER U.S. STUDENTS AT THESE UNIVERSITIES HAD

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DIPLOMATIC EVACUATIONS

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MILITARY ACTIVITY

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4. (C) THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE MILITARY ACTIVITY AT THE CLOVERLEAF AT THE INTERSECTION OF JIANGUOMENWAI AVENUE AND THE SECOND RING ROAD, ADJACENT TO THE JIANGUOMENWAI DIPLOMATIC COMPOUND, ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5-6. AT ABOUT 2000 HOURS LOCAL ON JUNE 5, SOME 20 TANKS AND 23 APC'S, REPORTEDLY FROM THE 27TH ARMY, STATIONED THEMSELVES ON THE OVERPASS, ORIENTED TOWARD THE EAST, AWAY FROM THE CENTER OF BEIJING.

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TEXT OF TELEGRAM 89BEIJIN015506 UNCLASSIFIED

AT ABOUT 2100, A COMPANY-SIZE BODY OF INFANTRY  
ADVANCED FROM THE WEST ALONG JIANGUOMENWAI AVENUE  
TOWARD THE CLOVERLEAF INTERSECTION, AND PASSED  
THROUGH THE TANK POSITION. AS THEY PASSED IN FRONT  
OF THE JINGLUN AND JIANGGU HOTELS, A FEW SOLDIERS  
FIRED THEIR RIFLES IN THE AIR TO DISPERSE  
ONLOOKERS. EMBOFF WHO WITNESSED THE SCENE SAW NO  
CASUALTIES. LATER, OTHER INFANTRY ESTABLISHED A  
SKIRMISH LINE IN FRONT OF THE TANKS, AS IF EXPECTING  
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27TH ARMY UNITS WERE EXPECTING AN ATTACK FROM THE  
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CLOVERLEAF POSITION REMAINED QUIET FROM 0130 TO 0430  
ON JUNE 6, WHEN SOME OF THE REPORTED 27TH ARMY  
ELEMENTS MOVED WEST AND SOUTH TOWARD THE BEIJING  
TRAIN STATION.

BACKGROUND ON THE TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE

5. (S/NF) A WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHE TOLD DAO THAT  
ONE PLA UNIT -- THE 27TH ARMY -- WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR  
MOST OF THE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION AT TIANANMEN  
SQUARE ON JUNE 3 [REDACTED] COMMENDED

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BY A NEPHEW OF PRC PRESIDENT YANG SHANGKUN, THE 27TH  
REPORTEDLY WAS THE ONLY FULLY ARMED UNIT ATTACKING  
THAT NIGHT AND INFILDED MANY CASUALTIES, INCLUDING  
SOLDIERS FROM OTHER UNITS RUN OVER BY 27TH APC'S AND  
TANKS. OTHER PLA UNITS ARE SAID TO OPPOSE THE  
METHODS OF THE 27TH, AND FACTIONAL CONFLICT BETWEEN  
UNITS APPEARS POSSIBLE. MANY OF THE OTHER UNITS,  
HOWEVER, REPORTEDLY LACK SUFFICIENT FIREPOWER AND  
AMMUNITION TO TAKE ON THE 27TH.

HOTEL WHERE CONGEN CHENGDU LOCATED IS LOOTED

6. (C) CHENGDU CONGEN CALLED THE EMBASSY ABOUT 0130  
ON JUNE 6 TO SAY THAT THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONGEN IS  
LOCATED WAS BEING LOOTED BY A MOB OF UNDETERMINED  
SIZE. THE MOB HAD EARLIER LOOTED THE HOTEL ACROSS  
THE STREET. CONGEN WAS AT THE FRONT GATE OF THE  
HOTEL ABOUT A MINUTE BEFORE THE MOB ARRIVED. HE  
PROCEEDED TO THE CONSULATE LOCATED AT THE BACK OF  
THE HOTEL THROUGH A DOOR CONNECTING THE CONSULATE TO  
THE HOTEL PROPER. ON HIS WAY TO THE CONSULATE ABOUT  
FIFTEEN AMERICANS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS JOINED CONGEN  
AND WENT WITH HIM TO THE CONSULATE. THE DOOR  
JOINING THE HOTEL AND THE CONSULATE WAS THEN  
BARRICADED. ALL OF THE CONSULATE AMERICAN STAFF,

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THEIR DEPENDENTS, AND THE 15 AMERICANS AND  
FOREIGNERS THEN GATHERED IN THE CONGEN'S APARTMENT.  
PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMEN WERE PRESENT IN THE AREA  
BEHIND THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONSULATE IS LOCATED AND  
CONGEN WAS ASSURED BY THEM THAT THEY WOULD PROTECT  
THE SAFETY OF THE AMERICANS. ABOUT AN HOUR AND A  
HALF LATER, THINGS HAD CALMED DOWN. CONGEN SAW  
SEVERAL PEOPLE'S ARMED POLICE (PAP) TRUCKS AT THE

NOTE BY OC/T: (##) OMISSION PARA. 4. CORRECTION TO FOLLOW.

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TEXT OF TELEGRAM 89BEIJIN015506

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ADP052

SECRET

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ACTION EAP-00

INFO	LOG-00	ADS-00	INR-07	EUR-00	SS-00	OPR-00	CIAE-00
	EB-00	H-01	NSCE-00	NSAE-00	COME-00	SSO-00	HA-09
	L-03	LAB-04	TRSE-00	PM-10	AIT-02	PA-01	CCO-00
	OMB-01	STR-18	SIL-01	INRE-00	OCS-06	CA-02	FBOE-05
	ANAE-00	ACDA-12	A-00	USIE-00	SP-02	SNP-01	PRS-01
	DS-01	SCT-02	P-02	T-01	/092 W		

-----072404 052208Z /61

O 052116Z JUN 89 ZFF4  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 0141  
INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO  
AMEMBASSY SEOUL  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
AMEMBASSY BANGKOK  
AMCONSUL HONG KONG IMMEDIATE  
AIT TAIPEI IMMEDIATE  
USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI IMMEDIATE  
DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE  
AMCONSUL SHENYANG POUCH)  
AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH)

S E C R E T SECTION 03 OF 03 BEIJING 15506

NIACT IMMEDIATE FOR CHINA WATCH ONLY

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

CINCPAC FOR FPA

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR  
TAGS: PGOV, PHUM, SOCI, CH  
SUBJECT: TPCH01--SITREP NO. 35: JUNE 6, 0500 HOURS  
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HOTEL GATE THAT WERE PRESUMABLY THERE TO CONTROL THE MOBBING. THE 15 AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS WENT BACK TO THEIR HOTEL ROOMS AND THE CONSULATE STAFF WENT TO BED. CONGEN COMMENTED THAT THE HOTEL LOBBY WAS A MESS.

7. (C) EARLIER (JUNE 5, 1600), THE CONGEN REPORTED BY TELEX THAT A STALEMATE HAD DEVELOPED IN CHENGDU

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BETWEEN PROTESTERS WHO FILLED THE STREETS AND  
CONTINUED TO BURN SOME VEHICLES, AND SOLDIERS WHO  
HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT  
HEADQUARTERS AND OCCASIONALLY LOBBED TEAR GAS INTO  
THE CROWD. STUDENTS WERE A DISTINCT MINORITY IN THE  
CROWDS. MANY WORKERS SAID THAT THEIR FACTORIES HAD  
ALREADY UNOFFICIALLY GONE ON STRIKE. NO NEW  
CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED, BUT DEATH TOLLS FROM THE  
JUNE 4 RIOT CONTINUED TO MOUNT. AWAY FROM THE  
CROWDS AT THE CITY CENTER, STREET ACTIVITY APPEARED  
NORMAL, EXCEPT THAT NO POLICE WERE ON THE STREETS  
DIRECTING TRAFFIC. THE GATES OF LOCAL UNIVERSITIES  
WERE OPEN, AND THERE WERE NO POLICE OR TROOPS IN  
EVIDENCE. LILLEY

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